

Rita Solbakken¹, Ph.D.- student, Assistant professor, MScN, RN

Elisabeth Bergdahl¹, Ph.D., Associate professor MScN, RN, Gudrun Rudolfsson^{1,2}, Ph.D., Associate Professor, MScPH, RNT Terese Bondas¹, Professor, Ph.D., LicHSc, MHSc, RN, PHN



¹Faculty of Nursing and Health Sciences, NORD University, Bodø, Norway ²Division of Nursing, University West, Trollhättan, Sweden www.nord.no

Background





Rita Solbakken CareLead/Muni-Health-Care

Aim and research question

Aim:

To explore and derive new conceptual understanding of nurse leaders` experiences and perceptions of caring in nursing

Research question:

"What is caring in nursing leadership from the nurse leaders' perspectives?"



Search strategy and results of different phases

Years	Database	Total	Selection based on title	Selection based on abstract	Selections based on full text and inclusion criteria (CASP/QARI)
All	Cinal	2993	14	2	0
	Wiley	11	6	5	4
	Science Direct	436	18	3	0
	Google Scholar	65	25	2	2
	Scopus	593	39	12	2
	PubMed	8	2	1	0
	Manual search in journals, backtrack of references	108	38	2	1
	Total	4214	142	27	9



Methods

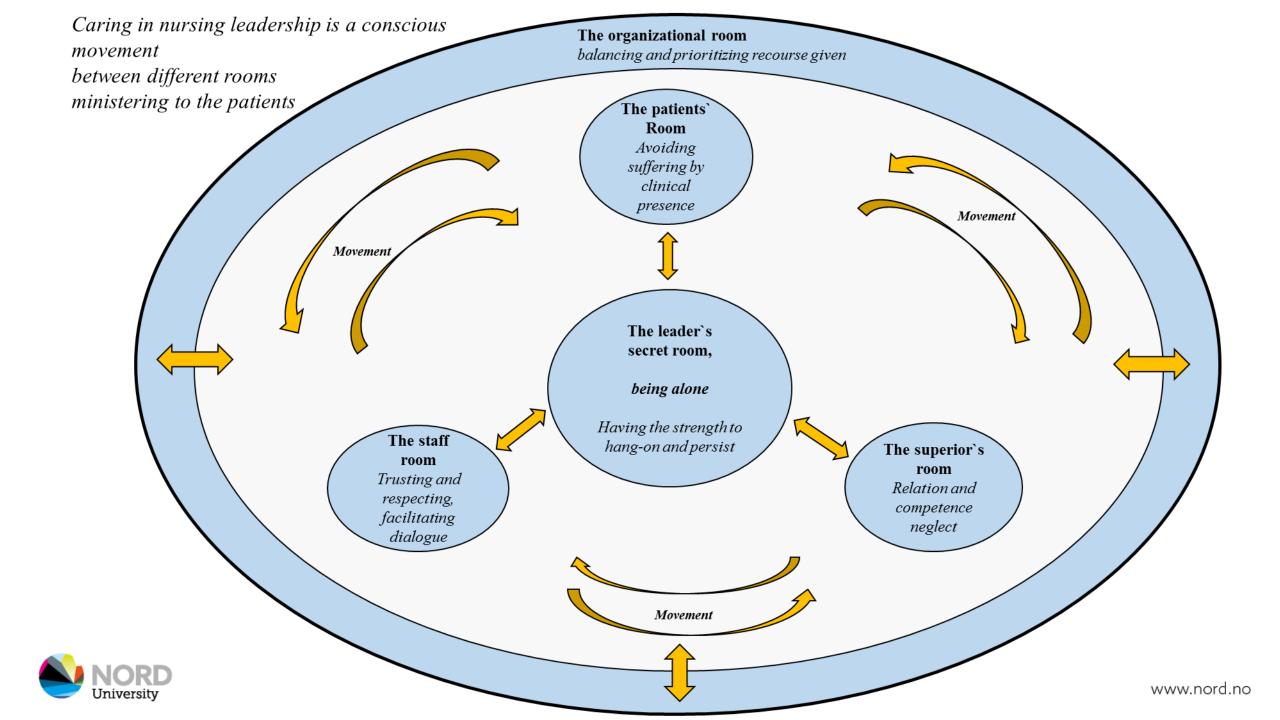
This study follows this seven phases described by Noblit and Hare (1988)					
1	Getting started, identify an intellectual interest that qualitative research might inform				
2	Deciding what is relevant to the initial interest				
3	Reading the studies				
4	Determine how studies are related				
5	Translating the studies into one another				
6	Synthesizing translations				
7	Expressing the synthesis				



Findings, example

Sub-themes	Articles	Themes
Clinical presence to know about and protecting the patients	49,54,56	
Protecting the patient from suffering by empowering nurses to improve care	52,54,56,58	
Teaching and guiding the nurses to develop care in collaboration	49,54	Avoiding suffering by clinical presence
Motivating and expecting the nurses to always have the patient best in sight	48,50,52,55,56	
Trying to create collaboration between professions and units to benefit patient care	52,56	
Focusing on the patients wellbeing and developing the best possible care in their units	48-51,53,58	





Conclusions and Implications



References

- Bondas T. Caritative leadership: ministering to the patients. Nursing administration quarterly. 2003;27(3):249-253.
- Bondas T. Paths to nursing leadership. Journal of Nursing Management. 2006;14(5):332-339.
- Boykin A, Schoenhofer S. Caring In Nursing: Analysis of Extant Theory. Nursing science quarterly. 1990;3(4):149-155.
- Boykin A, Schoenhofer S. The role of nursing leadership in creating caring environments in health care delivery systems. Nursing Administration Quarterly. 2001;25(3):1-7.
- Gustafsson L-K, Stenberg M. Crucial contextual attributes of nursing leadership toward an ethic care. Nursing ethics. 2015:0969733015614879.
- Leininger MM. Care: The essence of nursing and health. Wayne State University Press; 1988.
- Nyberg J. A caring approach in nursing administration. University Press of Colorado; 2010.
- Nyberg J. The element of caring in nursing administration. Nursing administration quarterly. 1989;13(3):9&hyhen. Watson J. Nursing: Human science and human care: A theory of nursing. Vol 15: Jones & Bartlett Learning; 1999.
- Peng X, Liu Y, Zeng Q. Caring behavior perceptions from nurses of their first-line nurse managers. Scandinavian journal of caring sciences. 2015;29(4):708-715.
- Peterson SJ, Bredow TS. Middle range theories: application to nursing research. 3rd ed. ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins; 2013.
- Roach MS. The human act of caring: a blueprint for the health professions. Rev. ed. ed. Ottawa: Canadian Hospital Association; 1992.
- Smith MC, Turkel MC, Wolf ZR. Caring in Nursing Classics: An Essential Resource. New York: Springer Publishing Company; 2012.
- Vesterinen S, Isola A, Paasivaara L. Leadership styles of Finnish nurse managers and factors influencing it. Journal of Nursing Management. 2009;17(4):503-509.



Thank you!



Contact information:

Rita Solbakken
Nord University
Storgata 105
N-8370 Leknes

rita.solbakken@nord.no

Tel: +47 99 27 06 99

