## Improving Graduate Employability and Career Counselling in Medical Students

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International Network for Health Workforce Education



## Overview

- \* Background
- \* Methods
- \* Results
- \* SEED
- \* Conclusions





- \* 33 medical schools in the UK
- \* No standardized curriculum or examination system
- \* Courses range from 4 to 6 years in length
- \* Based around core clinical skills needed for junior doctor years





- \* In the UK, up to 50% of foundation doctors do not proceed directly into speciality training<sup>1</sup>
- \* 14% already state they are taking a "career break"
- \* Demotivated, low morale, non-clinical pressures....



#### **Current Issues**

- \* An understaffed health service struggling to retain staff
- \* Medical professionals not being able to develop in non-clinical areas as easily as they may like to



## Background

- \* Management and leadership skills are not a standard part of the UK medical curriculum
- \* Increasingly junior doctors require awareness of budgeting, resource management and idea disruption to conduct their routine responsibilities
- \* Almost no published work on this topic



## Methods

- \* 10-point survey sent to final year medical students
- \* Key points
  - previous teaching in management and entrepreneurship
  - opinions on inclusion in the curriculum
  - career plans



#### Results

- \* 51 final year medical students
- 98% report having had no formal entrepreneurship teaching
- \* 96.1% report having had no formal management teaching
- \* 49% are already considering a career outside of clinical medicine



#### Results

- \* 35.3% believe entrepreneurship should be part of the curriculum
- \* 66.7% believe management should be part of the curriculum
- Most thought the sessions should be run at lunchtime or after 5pm



#### Results

\* Freetext responses included:

- "We are already made to learn so much that is extraneous to the clinical teaching we signed up for"
- "I think it would be beneficial to direct them in the context of integrating them with a NHS career"



## Background to the Project

- This project is a collaboration between The University of Dundee Medical School and Robert Gordon University
- \* As one of the leading medical schools in the UK, we have developed a reputation for medical education innovation



## SEED: Skills in Entrepreneurship Education

- \* A **multi-centre, multi-disciplinary** teaching program aimed at incorporating entrepreneurship skills into the undergraduate curriculum
- \* Medicine and Computing Science initially
- \* September 2017 initial workshop in Dundee, Scotland





#### Medicine SEED Programme

Generic SEED Programme



## Non-Traditional Skills in Medicine

- \* The aim of this project is to encourage students to develop these skills within their clinical practice
- \* The aim is not to encourage students to pursue these careers at the expense of patient care
- \* Presentation skills, financial responsibility, people management, resource management



## Conclusions

- In an increasingly competitive environment, this project will aim to add to medical students skill sets, increasing the likelihood of them being successful at National Selection
- \* If students do choose to leave medicine, they will be better equipped for the world outside of the "NHS bubble"



## Conclusions

- \* The aim is for this to become a **multi-centre, multidisciplinary** teaching program in management and entrepreneurship
- We hope to collaborate with these other centres and have an interdisciplinary program running by the end of 2018



# Any Questions?



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